Laparoscopic-assisted total gastrectomy for adenocarcinoma in a western country: safety and oncological issues

Valentino Fiscon, Giuseppe Portale, Giovanni Migliorini, and Flavio Frigo

Department of General Surgery, Azienda ULSS 15 'Alta Padovana', Cittadella (Padua), Italy

ABSTRACT

Background. Laparoscopic total gastrectomy for adenocarcinoma is a widely diffused operation in eastern countries, but there are only a few reports from western centers. We assessed a single surgeon's experience at a single, nonacademic, community hospital.

Methods. Short-term outcome of patients undergoing laparoscopic total gastrectomy for adenocarcinoma (June 2005-March 2010) was assessed.

Results. Fourteen patients (5 males, 9 females; median age, 66.8 years [interquartile range, 59.7-71.8]) underwent laparoscopic total gastrectomy. The median operative time was 240 min. There were five stage 1 patients, five stage 2, and four stage 3; R0 resection was obtained in all 14 patients, and the median number of lymph nodes retrieved was 38. Mortality and overall morbidity rates were 0% and 35.7%, respectively.

Conclusions. The outcomes of laparoscopic total gastrectomy for adenocarcinoma performed by a well-trained laparoscopic surgeon working in a community hospital are good in terms of safety for the patients and response to the oncological criteria used in open surgery.

Key words: gastric cancer, laparoscopic gastrectomy, morbidity, mortality, total gastrectomy.

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Correspondence to: Valentino Fiscon, MD, Department of General Surgery, Azienda ULSS 15 'Alta Padovana', Via Riva Dell'Ospedale 1, 35013 Cittadella (Padova) Italy. Tel +39-049-9425561; fax +39-049-9425565; e-mail valentino.fiscon@virgilio.it portale.giuseppe@libero.it

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